

Subtraction Addition Multiplication **Division** Combining two parts to make a whole Taking away ones: Recognising and making equal Sharing objects into equal groups: using different representations: Concrete apparatus is used to relate groups. subtraction to taking away and counting how many objects are left. 5-1=4 2+5=7 Exploring composition of numbers using physical and visual These are equal groups. There are 4 Exploring subtraction using physical representations and songs to support and visual representations and songs blocks in each group. children in developing automatic to support children in applying their recall of number bond facts. knowledge of number bond facts. 爲爲 **Doubling:** Children explore doubles Children are encouraged to read Children are encouraged to read sentences aloud in different ways "5 using different manipulatives and number sentences aloud in different subtract 1 leaves four" "4 is equal to 5 representations. ways e.g. "3 add 2 equals 5" "5 is take away 1." made of 3 and 2." 2 + 2 = 44 + 4 = 85-1=4 4=5-1 5=3+2 3+2=5 Using Rekenreks, children further Using Rekenreks, children further explore composition of numbers and explore subtraction. number bond facts. Double Double 1 is 2 2 is 4 "6 is made of 3 and 3." "3 and 3 make