

Spiritual, Moral, Social & Cultural Development Policy

inclusive of: Collective Worship & British Values

DfE Guidance: [Promoting fundamental British values as part of SMSC in schools](#) (Dec 2014)

DfE Statutory requirements & guidance: [Religious Education and Collective Worship \(Dec 2012\)](#)

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1 Purpose of the SMSC Policy

For students to benefit fully from their time at the Academy we ensure that they have access to the best teaching and pastoral care, alongside their personal development through a variety of rich experiences within and beyond the curriculum, including completion of the PLEDGES/ PLACE programme (4.1), participation in the Lifeskills curriculum (PSHE), in order that they are able to meet the expectations placed on them in their work, conduct and attitude.

These aims can be realised with the help of positive Spiritual, Moral, Social and Cultural development (SMSC). The definitions and practices that follow are intended to clarify the ways that a student's personal development, and that of the Academy overall, are enhanced by the linked qualities of SMSC.

2 Definitions

2.1 Spiritual Development

As children develop physically they do so emotionally and psychologically. Through study, students gain knowledge and skills which shape their personal beliefs and identities. The spiritual development of students is shown by their:

- ability to be reflective about their own beliefs, religious or otherwise, that inform their perspective on life and their interest in and respect for different people's faiths, feelings and values
- sense of enjoyment and fascination in learning about themselves, others and the world around them
- use of imagination and creativity in their learning
- willingness to reflect on their experiences.

2.2 Moral Development

Children enter different phases of education with degrees of moral understanding defined by their families and friends and by their previous schooling. They should be encouraged to take personal responsibility for their words and actions. They should be expected to reject any form of bullying, discrimination or cruelty. They should be helped to deal with any moral dilemmas they may face.

The moral development of students is shown by their:

- ability to recognise the difference between right and wrong, readily apply this understanding in their own lives and, in so doing, respect the civil and criminal law of England
- understanding of the consequences of their behaviour and actions
- interest in investigating and offering reasoned views about moral and ethical issues, and being able to understand and appreciate the viewpoints of others on these issues.

2.3 Social Development.

As members of the community at the Academy students learn social skills and values that will determine their future lives as responsible citizens. The social development of students' is shown by their:

- use of a range of social skills in different contexts, including working and socialising with students from different religious, ethnic and socio-economic backgrounds
- willingness to participate in a variety of communities and social settings, including by volunteering, cooperating well with others and being able to resolve conflicts effectively
- acceptance and engagement with the fundamental British values of democracy, the rule of law, individual liberty and mutual respect and tolerance of those with different faiths and beliefs; the students develop and demonstrate skills and attitudes that will allow them to participate fully in and contribute positively to life in modern Britain.

2.4 Cultural Development.

At the Academy students discover and develop their aesthetic, creative, intellectual and physical skills. They should develop an awareness of their own cultural roots. They should also be able to appreciate the diversity and evolution of cultural traditions that society has, how conflicts between them occur, and how they can be reconciled.

The cultural development of students is shown by their:

- understanding and appreciation of the wide range of cultural influences that have shaped their own heritage and that of others in the local community, curriculum and wider opportunities.
- understanding and appreciation of the range of different cultures within school and further afield as an essential element of their preparation for life in modern Britain
- knowledge of Britain's democratic parliamentary system and its central role in shaping our history and values, and in continuing to develop Britain
- willingness to participate in and respond positively to artistic, sporting and cultural opportunities
- interest in exploring, improving understanding of and showing respect for different faiths and cultural diversity, and the extent to which they understand, accept, respect and celebrate diversity, as shown by their tolerance and attitudes towards different religious, ethnic and socio-economic groups in the local, national and global communities.

3 Practices

In order to put the above definitions into practice, and to ensure that they are coordinated with each other and other Academy policies, several actions must take place.

- **Acts of Collective Worship, Assemblies and Tutorial Programmes**

Those with responsibilities for planning acts of collective worship (see point 4), delivering assemblies and drawing up tutorial programmes should regularly consider aspects of SMSC and ensure that matters of topical concern are also included as well as recurrent issues. In addition, British values and other social moral spiritual and cultural issues are explored in assemblies, highlighting the role of SMSC in British and world cultures. Each Academy should have an annual plan that demonstrates this coverage.

- **Charity work**

Each Academy supports a range of charities over each year which may include a range of different types such as, Health, Education, Animal, International and Environmental.

- **Teaching and Learning**

Teaching and Learning should offer opportunities for SMSC where appropriate. A comprehensive Lifeskills programme runs across the Trust and rolls out to individual schools in a localised manner. Teachers should be encouraged to discuss aspects of their own work which impinge on SMSC development.

- **External Links**

Those with responsibility for publicising the Academy or liaising with other schools and organisations should consider the SMSC aspects of their public relations. In addition to being representatives of the Academy, they should report SMSC matters arising from their links to the Academy at appropriate occasions.

- **Extra-curricular Activities**

Those with responsibility for running clubs, societies, trips and other events should develop their awareness of SMSC opportunities their activities have and maximise the benefits they bring.

- **Pastoral Care**

At relevant curriculum meetings SMSC issues should feature on agendas. Thought should be given about how aspects of these issues may be best communicated to members of staff, to students and parents, and to other interested individuals.

3.2 Staff Development.

The Professional Development Co-ordinator or equivalent, should ensure that individual and whole staff SMSC needs are met and SMSC considerations relating to individual members of staff are recognised. A member of staff coordinates the PLEDGES/ PLACE programme in each academy and works at a trust level to ensure a consistent approach.

3.3 Awareness by Members of Staff.

All Members of Staff should be aware of the importance of SMSC development and the enhancement it brings to the life of the Academy. They should feel free to voice related concerns and interests within the normal pattern of staff meetings.

4 Collective Worship

4.1 Definition of Collective Worship

Collective Worship is a time when the whole academy, or groups within the academy meet together in order to consider and reflect on common concerns, issues and interests. It offers all students an opportunity to reflect through engaging in relevant, meaningful experiences and provides opportunities for the students' spiritual, moral, social and cultural development.

In the main, Collective Worship opportunities are provided through assemblies, although the taught curriculum, PLEDGES and extra-curricular activities will also offer opportunities for reflection and a development of the qualities listed below.

An academy's funding agreement should mirror the requirements for acts of collective worship in local authority maintained schools. This legislation is set out in the [School Standards and Framework Act 1998 Section 70](#)

4.2 Aims of Collective Worship

Collective Worship contributes to the ethos of the Academy and it is our aim that it is a time when the academy community can:

- share common aims and values
- celebrate achievement and special times
- explore together the world in which we live
- develop a community spirit

For the Students:

Collective Worship contributes to the development of the student as a 'whole' person by providing opportunities to:

- worship that which is considered worthy
- consider spiritual and moral issues
- explore their own beliefs
- develop their own spirituality
- reinforce positive attitudes
- participate and respond
- reflect on what it means to be human

4.3 Collective Worship contribution to aspects of the Curriculum

Collective Worship will at times feature in aspects of the curriculum, which will enhance the experiences of students by reflecting on the work done in classes. At times, Collective Worship will enrich classwork through its consideration of subject matter from different perspectives.

The provision of opportunities for students' spiritual, moral, social and cultural development is in line with academy policy which informs our practice. To ensure Collective Worship provides opportunities for spiritual, moral, social and cultural development it should address a wide variety of themes and topics, use diverse stimuli and resources and provide students with the opportunity to 'respond' on their own level.

4.4 The Management of Collective Worship

Each Academy's assembly programme is devised to cover a wide range of topics and provide regular opportunities for spiritual development in its widest sense. All students have an assembly at least once a week and these are led by members of the Senior Leadership Team, Senior Tutors/ Head of House and guest speakers.

The content of all assemblies will be considered carefully, to ensure relevance and suitability for the ages, aptitudes and backgrounds of all students. Our academy community contains those of many different faiths, as well as some staff and students who have no faith. In this light, each Academy ensures that assemblies do not have a requirement to include an explicit religious element, but that all will have opportunities for reflection.

Where relevant, assemblies can draw upon readings and teachings from particular faiths but as our academies have no formal faith designation, we ensure that we provide collective worship that is mainly of a broadly Christian character.

Each academy can reflect the religious backgrounds represented in its community, as long as the majority of provision is broadly Christian

The assembly programme lists themes, special occasions and events, but will be flexible to allow the inclusion of current and topical issues.

Visitors will be welcome to lead Collective Worship from time to time and will be given guidance on acts of Collective Worship at the Academy.

4.5 Withdrawal

Parents have the right to withdraw their children from religious education and/or collective worship.

From age 16, students can choose for themselves to opt out of collective worship if they wish. However, they cannot opt out of receiving religious education without parental consent until they are 18.

5 British Values

5.1 Purpose

The Department for Education stated that there is a need "to create and enforce a clear and rigorous expectation on all schools to promote fundamental British Values. In addition, The "Prevent" strategy, part of the UK's counter-terrorism efforts, aims to stop people from becoming terrorists or supporting terrorism, and it's linked to the promotion of "British Values" like democracy, the rule of law, individual liberty, and mutual respect and tolerance of those with different faiths and beliefs.

5.2 Aims

Guidance was published by the DfE in November 2014 and states that as part of Spiritual Moral Social Cultural (SMSC) provision schools should:

- enable students to develop their self-knowledge, self-esteem and self-confidence;
- enable students to distinguish right from wrong and to respect the civil and criminal law of England;
- encourage students to accept responsibility for their behaviour, show initiative, and to understand how they can contribute positively to the lives of those living and working in the locality of the school and to society more widely;
- enable students to acquire a broad general knowledge of and respect for public institutions and services in England;
- further tolerance and harmony between different cultural traditions by enabling students to acquire an appreciation of and respect for their own and other cultures;
- encourage respect for other people; and
- encourage respect for democracy and support for participation in the democratic processes, including respect for the basis on which the law is made and applied in England.

6.2 The guidance also gives specific examples of the understanding and knowledge that is expected of students.

- an understanding of how citizens can influence decision-making through the democratic process;
- an appreciation that living under the rule of law protects individual citizens and is essential for their wellbeing and safety;
- an understanding that there is a separation of power between the executive and the judiciary, and that while some public bodies such as the police and the army can be held to account through Parliament, others such as the courts maintain independence;
- an understanding that the freedom to choose and hold other faiths and beliefs is protected in law;
- an acceptance that other people having different faiths or beliefs to oneself (or having none) should be accepted and tolerated, and should not be the cause of prejudicial or discriminatory behaviour; and
- an understanding of the importance of identifying and combatting discrimination.

6.3 Application

At the Academy these values are taught explicitly through Lifeskills (PSHE), and Philosophy, Religion and Education (PRE). We also teach British Values through planning and delivering a broad and balanced curriculum.

6.3 The Academy takes opportunities to actively promote British Values through assemblies and whole school systems and structures such as electing and running a successful Academy Council. We actively promote the British Values through ensuring our curriculum planning and delivery includes real opportunities for exploring these values. Actively promoting British Values also means challenging students, staff or parents expressing opinions contrary to fundamental British Values, including 'extremist' views.

6.3 At the Academy we uphold and teach students about the British Values which are defined as:

- Democracy
- Rule of Law
- Individual Liberty
- Mutual Respect
- Tolerance of those with different faiths and beliefs

6.4 Democracy

Democracy is an important value at our academy. Student leadership opportunities exist throughout the academy, both as part of the House system and or school council and within individual subject areas.

6.5 The Rule of Law

The importance of laws and rules, whether they are those that govern the class, the school or the country, are consistently reinforced throughout regular school days. The academy has established a clear set of 'Expectations' which aim to support individual progress, respect for others and the recognition that the academy is a shared community with common values. We also work closely with local agencies such as the police, PCSOs and Youth Offending Service

6.6 Individual Liberty

Within school, students are actively encouraged to make choices, knowing that they are in a safe and supportive environment. As an academy we educate and provide boundaries for our students to make choices safely, through the provision of a safe environment, a planned curriculum and an empowering education. Students are encouraged to know, understand and exercise their rights and personal freedoms and are advised how to exercise these safely.

All staff are informed on our work on safeguarding and this is re-visited at least once a year in staff training sessions in line with safeguarding protocols.

6.7 Mutual Respect

Respect is one of the core values of our academy. This can be seen and felt in our pervading ethos in school. The students know and understand that it is expected and imperative that respect is shown to everyone, whatever differences we may have and to everything, however big or small. Children and adults alike, including visitors are challenged if they are disrespectful in any way.

6.8 Tolerance of Those with Different Faiths and Beliefs

This is achieved through enhancing students' understanding of their place in a culturally diverse society. Our students come from local areas and as such we feel it is important to educate to ensure understanding and tolerance of those with different faiths and beliefs. Assemblies and discussions involving prejudices and prejudiced-based bullying have covered areas such as homophobia, disability and racism.

Events such as Remembrance Week include specific references to those from other faiths and cultures. The school monitors incidents that involve those of 'protected characteristics' and notifies the local authority of any concerns.